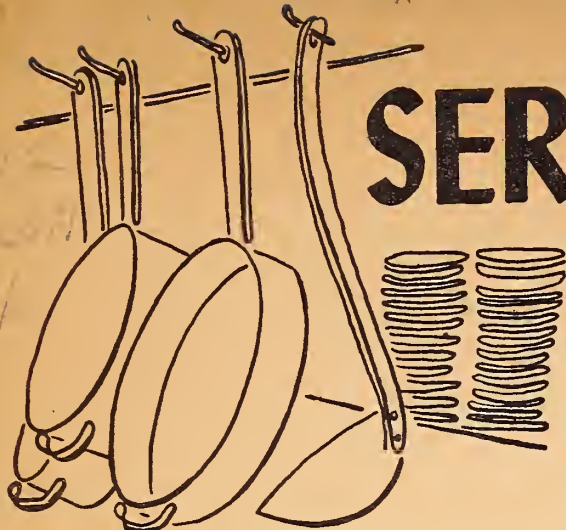


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SERVING MANY

No. 7 April, 1945

Food news for food managers in industrial plants, restaurants, hotels, and hospitals.

Published monthly by
WAR FOOD ADMINISTRATION

Industrial Feeding Section
150 Broadway, New York 7, N. Y.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

OCT 15 1945

IN WHICH WE CHANGE

Beginning with this issue, 15 menus will be presented each month for luncheon specials for industrial workers. These menus are planned to provide about one-third of the day's recommended dietary allowance for a moderately active man. The menus, featuring foods in abundant supply, are planned to utilize the available ration point allowance per meal. The food combinations are selected so that the meals can be sold at a moderate price.

MENU PATTERN

Menus for the luncheon special have been planned to include a protein rich main dish, potatoes or cereal products like noodles or rice, a green or yellow vegetable or a salad or a red or white vegetable with a fresh fruit or vegetable salad or relish, bread with butter or margarine fortified with vitamin A, a dessert, and milk.

Size of Portions

It is important that the size of the food portions should be adequate to provide at least 1,000 calories and one-third of the day's nutritive requirements. Therefore, food served on the luncheon special should be apportioned as follows:

Kind of Food

Roasted meats
Braised and fried meats
Fish
Eggs
Meat extender dishes

Meat alternate dishes
Potatoes
Cooked vegetables

PLENTIFUL FOODS

Fresh fruits and vegetables expected to be plentiful in most markets in the Northeast Region during the month of May include: carrots, onions, potatoes, tomatoes, cabbage, spinach and other greens, apples, oranges.

Other foods which will be available in abundant supply are eggs, dry edible beans, dry mix soups, soya flour, grits and flakes, citrus marmalade, apple butter, jellies and grapes, plum, and fig jams, wheat flour and bread, macaroni, spaghetti, noodles, oatmeal.

Quantity

3 to 3-1/2 ounces, cooked weight
4 ounces or more, cooked weight
4 ounces or more, cooked weight
1 or more
6 ounces -- or more if gravy or sauce is included
6 to 8 ounces
4 ounces
3-1/2 to 4 ounces (about 1/2 cup)

(Cont. on Page 2)

(Cont. from Page 1)

<u>Kind of Food</u>	<u>Quantity</u>
Chopped and diced salads	4 ounces (about 1/2 cup)
Bread	2 slices or more
Puddings	4 ounces (about 1/2 cup)
Pies	1/6 or 1/7 of 9-inch pie
Cake	2-inch square, or the equivalent
Milk	8 ounces

Fitting the Luncheon Special Into the Cafeteria Menu

The luncheon special can be fitted readily into the regular cafeteria menus, as for example:

Appetizers and Soup

Tomato juice
Sotch broth and barley

Salads

Tossed vegetable salad
Jellied fruit salad
Head lettuce salad

Entrees

Roast beef
*Meat pie
Baked beans

Desserts

*Soft custard with sliced oranges
Baked custard
Chocolate cake
Fresh apple pie

Vegetables

Mashed potatoes
*Steamed new potatoes
*Creole cabbage
Green peas
Carrot strips

Beverages

Coffee
Tea
*Milk

*The starred items on the regular menu are combined into the luncheon special, as follows:

Meat pie with carrots and onions
Steamed new potatoes
Creole cabbage
Whole-wheat rolls with butter or fortified margarine
Soft custard with sliced oranges
Milk

Using Abundant Foods

The menus given this month feature three foods in abundant supply -- cabbage, carrots, and oranges. Cabbage and carrots lend themselves to many uses, both as cooked vegetables and in salads. Oranges not only give a zestful flavor and an attractive color to a meal but contribute vitamin C which is often present in too small amounts in workers' diets.

Menus for the Luncheon Special

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>1. Meat pie with carrots and onions 1/
Steamed new potatoes
Creole cabbage
Whole-wheat rolls with butter
or fortified margarine
Soft custard with diced oranges
Milk</p> | <p>2. Spanish omelet
Baked potato
Green beans
Enriched bread with butter or
fortified margarine
Frosted cup cake
Milk</p> |
|---|---|

1/ Recipe on page 14 of "Making the Most of Meats in Industrial Feeding." For a copy write the Regional Office of the WFA, 150 Broadway (Cont. on Page 3) New York City.

(Cont. from page 2)

3. Braised lamb breast
Washed potatoes
Spinach or other greens
Pickled beets
Whole-wheat bread with butter
or fortified margarine
Deep-dish cherry pie
5. Baked fish fillets with lemon sauce
Parsleyed potatoes
Broccoli
Enriched rolls with butter or
fortified margarine
Warm gingerbread topped with apple
butter
Milk
7. Chicken fricasse
Steamed rice
Green peas
Hard lettuce with Thousand Island
dressing
Enriched baking powder biscuits
with butter or fortified margarine
Chocolate ice cream
Milk
9. Hungarian goulash with noodles
Green beans
Cabbage and green pepper salad
Enriched bread with butter or
fortified margarine
Baked custard with maple sirup
Milk
11. Beef tongue with spiced crab-apple
Parsleyed potatoes
Sliced carrots
Enriched rolls with butter or
fortified margarine
Orange rice pudding
Milk
13. Porcupine meat balls 2/
Hashed brown potatoes
Cooked green cabbage
Enriched bread with butter
or fortified margarine
Jellied fruit
Milk
15. Stuffed flank steak
Washed potatoes
Green vegetable salad
Enriched bread with butter or
fortified margarine
Apple sauce cake
Milk
4. Baked beans with salt pork
Browned parsnips
Shredded cabbage and carrot salad
Brown bread with butter or forti-
fied margarine
Apple Betty
Milk
6. Braised liver
Scalloped potatoes
Lettuce and tomato salad
Whole-wheat bread with butter
or fortified margarine
Plain cake with orange filling
Milk
8. Baked lima beans à la orfiole,
with bacon
Buttered broccoli
Apple, carrot, and raisin salad
Whole-wheat bread with butter
or fortified margarine
Chocolate pudding
Milk
10. Pan fried fish with lemon
Creamed new potatoes
Fresh lima beans
Corn bread with butter or forti-
fied margarine
Blueberry pie
Milk
12. Pot roast of beef with gravy
Oven-browned potatoes
Parsleyed cauliflower
Sliced orange salad with endive
Enriched rolls with butter or
fortified margarine
Strawberry ice cream
Milk
14. Roast pork shoulder with dressing
Oven-browned potatoes, with gravy
Glazed carrots
Enriched bread with butter or
fortified margarine
Sliced oranges with shredded
coconut
Milk

2/ Recipe on page 9 of "Making
the Most of Meats in
Industrial Feeding"

(Cont. on Page 4)

R E C I P E SCreole Cabbage

<u>Ingredients</u>	<u>Amounts for 100 Portions</u>
Cabbage, shredded	24 pounds
Salt	4 ounces
Onions, sliced	2 quarts
Fat	1 pound
Tomatoes, canned	2 gallons
Green peppers, chopped	8 ounces
Cloves, whole	20
Bay leaves	8

Size of portion - 4 ounces.

Cook the shredded cabbage in a small amount of boiling salted water until tender. Simmer the sliced onions and chopped peppers in the fat for about 5 minutes, add to the tomatoes and spices and cook an additional 10 minutes. Drain the cabbage, add the tomato sauce and toss lightly together.

Stuffed Flank Steak

<u>Ingredients</u>	<u>Amounts for 100 Portions</u>
Flank steak	25 pounds
Bread crumbs, dry	4 pounds
Hot water	3 cups
Onions, chopped fine	6 pounds
Eggs	16
Poultry seasoning	1/4 cup
Fat	1 pound
Flour, for dredging	1 pound
Salt	4 ounces

Size of portion - 3 ounces of meat.

Wipe steak with damp cloth and score.

Mix bread, water, onions, eggs, and poultry seasoning together.

Spread stuffing over steak and roll like a jelly roll. Tie securely.

Dredge the rolled steaks in the salted flour.

Sear in hot fat, turning frequently until brown on all sides.

Place in covered baking pan, and cook at 350° F. for 1-1/2 hours or until tender.